Mid-America

(formerly ILLINOIS CATHOLIC HISTORICAL REVIEW)

VOLUME II. 1919-1920

PUBLISHED BY

THE ILLINOIS CATHOLIC HISTORICAL SOCIETY

617 ASHLAND BLOCK, CHICAGO

CHICAGO, ILL.

ILLINOIS CATHOLIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

Contents -- Volume II

ARTICLES

PAGE

Alleman, Rev. John George, O. P., A Great Illinois Pioneer, Rev. J. B. Culemans 208
Beaubiens of Chicago, The, Frank G. Beaubien 96, 348
Bishop Duggan and the Chicago Diocese, George S. Phillips 365
Catholic Churches and Institutions in Chicago in 1868, George S. Phillips 369
Chapter in Illinois Finances, A, Joseph J. Thompson 74
Chicago Catholic Institute and Chicago Lyceum, The, John Ireland Gallery 303
Father Coppens' Reccolections of Notable Pioneers, Rev. Charles Coppens, S. J. 389
Fort Chartres, Two Hundredth Anniversary of, Gertrude Corrigan 474
Franciscans in Illinois, A Bit of History of the, Reverend A. Zurbonsen 46
Franciscans in Southern Illinois, The, Rev. Silas Barth, O. F. M. 161, 328, 447
French in Illinois, The, Joseph J. Thompson 4
Illinois' First Citizen, Pierre Gibault, Joseph J. Thompson 85
Irish in Early Illinois, The, Joseph J. Thompson 223, 286
Irish in Chicago, The, Joseph J. Thompson 458
Life Members, List of 131
Link Between East and West, A, Thomas F. Meehan 339
Marquette University in the Making, Rev. Gilbert J. Garraghan, S. J. 417
Milestone, The First, Reverend Frederic Siedenburg, S. J. 3
Misfit Monuments, Contributed 50
National Catholic Historical Society Founded, A 364
Northeastern Part of the Diocese of St. Louis under Bishop Rosati, The, Rev. John Rothensteiner 175, 269, 396
Old Kaskaskia Days and Ways, Stuart Brown 61
Pollock, Oliver, Patriot and Financier, Margaret B. Downing 196
Reminiscences of Early Chicago, Bedelia Kehoe Garraghan 261
Saint Cyr, Father, Missionary and Proto-priest of Modern Chicago 323
Transcripts from the Spanish Archives at the Newberry Library, Chicago, William Stetson Merrill 82
University of St. Mary of the Lake, Msgr. D. J. Riordan 135

EDITORIALS

An Objective 106
Undoubted Permanence the Aim of the Society 108
Now for the Record 108

Gen.
Ulsh

PAGE

Momentous History in the Making....109
Book Reviews....339
The Fort Dearborn Massacre....340
Reflections Induced by the New Year....371
Valuable Historical Data....372
Special Mention....373
A Broad Historical Movement....373
Get the History Habit....374
Preserve the Records....439

CONTRIBUTORS

Barth, Rev. Silas, O. F. M....161, 338, 447
Beaubien, Frank G....96, 348
Brown, Stuart....61
Coppens, Rev. Charles, S. J....389
Corrigan, Gertrude....474
Culemans, Rev. J. B....208
Downing, Margaret B....196
Gallery, John Ireland....303
Garraghan, Bedelia Kehoe....261
Garraghan, Rev. Gilbert J., S. J....417
Meehan, Thomas F....339
Merrill, William Stetson....82
Phillips, George S....365, 369
Riordan, Magr. Daniel J....135
Rothensteiner, Rev. John....175, 269, 396
Siedenburg, Reverend Frederic, S. J....3
Thompson, Joseph J....4, 74, 85, 223, 286, 458
Zurbonsen, Rev. A....46

ILLUSTRATIONS

Appointment to Chicago, Father St. Cyr....facing 325
Beaubien, Jean Baptiste....facing 16
Beaubien, Mark....facing 16
Calhoun, John, Editor *Chicago Democrat*, First Paper Published in Chicago....470
Certificate of Ordination, Father St. Cyr....facing 324
Chicago in 1804....facing 56
Church Records of Rock Island and Moline, Earliest....facing 216
Diploma, University of St. Mary of the Lake....facing 144
Distinguished Irishmen of Early Illinois....facing 224
Egan, William B., M. D., First Great Orator in Chicago....470
First Church and Monastery in Quincy, 1860....facing 448
Ford, Gov. Thomas....facing 224
Fort Chartres on the Mississippi as Rebuilt in 1750-5....facing 480
Fort Dearborn, The First....facing 56

PAGE
Gibault, Very Reverend Pierre....facing 32
Hogan, John Stephen Coates, Postmaster....470
Jolliet, Louis....facing 8
Kane, U. S. Senator Elias Kent....facing 224
Kinsella, Rev. Jeremiah....facing 152
La Salle, Rene Robert Cavelier Sieur de....facing 8
Le Vasseur, Noel....facing 16
Marquette, Rev. James, S. J....facing 8
McGovern, Rev. James J....facing 152
McMullen, Rt. Rev. John, D. D....facing 152
Menard, Pierre....facing 16
Mulligan, Col. James A....facing 152
Mulligan, James A....facing 304
Object of the Chicago Catholic Institute and Two of the Boys Who were Active in Its Organization and conduct....facing 304
Onahan, William J....facing 304
Powder Magazine at Fort Chartres as Restored....facing 480
Powder Magazine at Fort Chartres Before Its Restoration in 1913....facing 480
Quarter, Rt. Rev. William, D. D....facing 136
Register Kept by Rev. George John Alleman, O. P....facing 216
Reynolds, Gov. John....facing 224
Shields, General James....facing 224
St. Francis School, Quincy, 1865....facing 448
Tonty, Henry de....facing 8
University of St. Mary of the Lake—First Building Completed in 1846....facing 136
University of St. Mary of the Lake Rebuilt by Dr. McMullen in 1846....facing 135

BOOK REVIEWS

Conquest of New France, George M. Wrong....378
Crusaders of New France, Wm. Bennett Munro....380
Diocese of Belleville, The Reverend Frederick Beuckman....123
Era of the Civil War, The, Arthur Charles Cole....111
Hidden Phase of American History, A, Michael J. O'Brien....242
History of the United States, Charles H. McCarthy....381
Illinois—The Story of the Prairie State, Grace Humphrey....223
Ireland's Case, Seumas MacManus....124
Quarterly Bulletin of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae....378

ILLINOIS CATHOLIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

Index -- Volume II

A

PAGE

Albers, Father Francis.....332
Alleman, Father John George, Life.209
at Fort Madison.....211
visits neighboring towns.....212
result of work in Iowa.....212
first church erected.....213
at Nauvoo, Ill., contact with Mormons 214
reference to northwestern part of new diocese 216
site of new church at Rock Island, Ill., 1851 216
work at Rock Island, result of 218, 219
work in Moline, result of.....219
missionary journeys 220
work in Hampton.....220
sickness and death.....220
character of 221
standing 222
Altamont, St. Clair Parish, 1874...332
Alton, North Line of Settlement in 1818 409
Alvord, Commends Murray and Others 228
Anderledy, Father 427
sketch of 428
memorandum concerning Marquette University 428
at Green Bay 430
returns to Europe 431
Andrescheck, Father Alardus, located at Effingham.....332
Andrew, Father (Butzkeuben), pastor of Franciscan parish at Quincy 451-452
Anselm, Father (Mueller) O. F. M., rector of St. Francis Solano College at Quincy.....456
visits Hager's Grove.....456
at Palmyra 456
Archives, Spanish, at Newbury Library 82
Arnold, Hon. Isaac N., on Medore Beaubien 361
Arundel, William, Irish merchant and trader 229
Ayer, Edward E., Library, part of Newbury Library 82

B

Baden, Father Stephen Theodore, visited Chicago 350
Badin, Father Francis Vincent, letters of 185
visits Prairie du Chien.....185
at Prairie du Chien.....185
prominent convert in Galena gained 186
Bailey, Jonathan N., first post master 471
Baltes, Bishop 332, 451, 454
Baptisms, first recorded of parishes.22?
Bartels, Rev. R., Franciscans reside with 165
welcomes pioneer Franciscans to Teutopolis 452
says High Mass at dedication of new Franciscan convent at Quincy 452
Bear Creek, visited by Father St. Cyr 414
Beaubiens, ancestry 96
anecdotes and reminiscences.....351
first house in Chicago.....352
in the Sac War.....353
connection with Frontier Trag-

PAGE

edy 353
pioneering 354
Wentworth, on the.....355
Beaubien, Jean Baptiste..... 97
as related to Bedelia Kehoe Garraghan 262
gives land for first Catholic church in Chicago 265
first two-wheeled pleasure carriage in Chicago.....268
comparison with Mark Beaubien.363
relation to Father Saint Cyr.....414
Beaubien, Mark 102
death of 355
career of 356
friend of Alexander Robinson, relation to Black Hawk.....359-360
death, descendants of, according to Hon. Isaac N. Arnold.....361
characteristics of, anecdotes concerning 362
comparison with General Jean Baptiste Beaubien 363
attitude of Indians toward.....363
estimate 364
Beaubien, Medore B., interview with 352
first to see Chicago.....352
interpreter of the Pottawatomi nation 354
Beauprez, Father, first pastor of St. Gall's 441
Beck, refering to Fort Chartres, 1820 482-483
Beckx, Father Peter, successor to Father Rootaan as General of Society of Jesus 439
opinion of concerning founding of Marquette University 440
Behrens, Father Anthony, journey from Europe 442
Bell, at St. Joseph's, historic story of 213
Bergmeyer, Father O. F. M., at St. Joseph's Church 455
Bergschneider, Mr. Joseph teacher at Franciscan school at Quincy.450
Bienville, war with Chickasaws....224

PAGE

Bishop Township, Church organized in 333
Bismark, defeated 48
Black Hawk, in last attack in Northwest Territory...357-358-359
Black Hawk War, ended.....269
Boisbriant, Pierre Dugue de.....474
member of Provincial Council of the Illinois 475
domain of 484
Bond, Shadrach, Governor of Illinois 291
Bonduel, Father Fleurimont, early priest in Milwaukee.....419
Borstadt, Mr. Christian, donates site for church and convent at Quincy to Franciscans.....447
site accepted by Franciscans....449
Boudreaux, Father Florentine, writer 395
Bowling Green, Pike County, Franciscans at 457
Boyle, John, appointed Governor of Illinois Territory 290
Bradley, Thadeus, early settler....288
Bradley, Thomas, early settler.....288
Bradsby, Dr. William, standing, work for admission of Illinois as state, attitude toward slavery 289
Brady, John, early settler.....289
Brady, Thomas, connection with Fort St. Joseph, sheriff of St. Clair County 229
judge of Court of Cahokia, Indian Commissioner 230
Breckenridge, Robert, ancestor of John C. Breckenridge.....295
Bremner, David F., member of Highland Guards 268
Breuner, Rev. T., dedication of new Franciscan convent at Quincy..452
Brise, Francoise le, first white woman in Illinois 18
Brocard, Father, gives aid to scholastics from Europe 422
reference to 424
Brownson, Orestes A., lectured be-

PAGE

fore Chicago Catholic Institute 309
Brunner, Rev. Father 428
Superior of projected college....429
of Green Bay.....430
at Manitowac County.....431
Brute, Bishop, goes to France for aid 345
Bryan, James, early settler.....288
Buck, on nationalities found in Illinois 236
Burns, Thomas, in early Chicago...459
at Fort Dearborn Massacre.....464

C

Caldwell, "Billy" 358-360
chief of Pottowatomi Indians, intervenes at Fort Dearborn Massacre 464
parentage, sketch of 466
aid in Black Hawk War.....469
Callaghan, Thomas, early settler...288
Canada, surrender of, at Montreal.480
Canal Begun 357
Canal Land Office Opened.....262
Campbell, Colonel John, Assisted Clark 232-233
Carlin, Governor of Illinois.....293
Carlin, General William P.....297
Carney, Martin, Irish Settler.....288
Carroll, Catherine, Pupil of St. Xavier's 266
Catholic Asylum Established.....366
Catholic Churches and Institutions in Chicago, 1868 369-370
Catholic Frenchmen in Clark Expedition 81
"Catholic Press" earliest Chicago Paper West of Mississippi River 272
Catholic Telegraph 210
Carleton, Guy, Governor of New France 288
Caton, Judge John D., referring to Governors of Illinois.....293
early Chicago lawyer, sketch of 471-472
Chassin, Michel, Member of Provincial Council of the Illinois.475

PAGE

Chicago Catholic Institute, First Catholic Literary Society in Chicago 303
conditions at organization.....303
aims as given in Constitution, episcopal approval 304-305
by-laws, lecture courses, lecturers 305-306
disagreement with University of the Lake 307
notes on 307
change in character of.....308
benefits derived from.....309
The Debating Club, planned by, opposition to 310-311
enrollment of Debating Club.308-310
Debating Club formed, 1858....312
prominent members of.....318
Roster of 319
Moral influence 319
benevolent work, changed to a Conference of the St. Vincent De Paul Society 319
Chicago Cavalry 472
Chicago, dwellings in, prior to 1812 459
Chicago, early, boundaries of.....261
mode of travel 264
cholera epidemic 264
schools in 264
bridges 266
accident on ferry at Rush street.266
first book store.....267
Catholic Book Store opened.....267
first dancing school.....267
the Military in 267-267
reviewing day 268
first two-wheeled pleasure carriage 268
early Irish settlers 459
first church in 348-349-350
connection of Taylors with first church 350
Chicago, placed under jurisdiction of Bishop Simon William Gabriel Bruté 412
first presiding officer and legislature 469
first contested election 471

PAGE

fourth city of the world.....418
French, first in 458
modern, origin of 458
Chicago, two earliest independent companies 472
Chicago Historical Society 287
Chicago Lyceum, constitution and by-laws; as distinguished from former one of that name.....317
Chicago, pioneers of 262
the early church 265
Chickasaws, preparation for war against 61
Chillicothe, parish at, relinquished to Bishop 457
Chippewa 468
Cholera at Galena, dispensation granted because of 273-274
Christian Brothers, work of....365-366
Clark, George Rogers, conquest of Kaskaskia, in brief 65
military genius 230
at Corn Island 233
receives news of treaty between France and America 233
welcomed at Kaskaskia 234
Clark expedition, number in.....233
success at Kaskaskia 235
companies from Kaskaskia and Cahokia 236
Clark, John, early settler.....288
Clarksville, Pike County, Franciscans at 457
Cochran, John, early settler.....288
Coles, anti-slavery sentiment in Illinois 291
Coles, Edward, aced to Judge John D. Caton 293
Colonization movements, failure of. 20
Conner, Mr. Thomas J., President of Fort Chartres Association, letter of 486
Conquest of Northwest, Clark project, problem of expenses.... 74
Constitutional Convention of 1818, Irish attending 289
Continental Congress, secret service committee of, letters to Pol lock 197

PAGE

failure to supply funds to Pollock 198-199-200
Conway, Father J. J., S. J., record of Father Gibault 85
Conway, Joseph, earliest court clerk 295
Coppens, Father, Recollections of Notable Pioneers 389
Corbin, James, in Fort Dearborn Massacre 465
Corbin, Susan, bravery at Fort Dearborn Massacre 463
Cox, William, first school teacher in Chicago 567
Crawford, Hugh, first Irishman in Illinois, trading trips, connection with history of the territory 223
Crescent City, Pollock made fortune in 203
Croghan, Colonel George 223-228
character of 226
stores and trading places, made deputy of Sir William Johnson 225
Croghan, Maj. George, ancestry, attack of Fort Stephenson, part in, presented with sword for bravery 226-227

D

Damen, Father Arnold, S. J., mission in Chicago 392
aced to William J. Onahan.....392
characteristics of 393
work of 393-394
Damian, Father, at Teutopolis....330
D'Artaguette, Pierre, heads expedition against Chickasaws 61
wounded, burned at stake..... 62
successors of 64
war with Chickasaws 224
at Fort Chartres 476
D'Avion, Father Anthony, at Milwaukee 417
at Chicago 418
Davis, Jefferson, in Illinois.....295
Davis, Dr. N. S., Chief Physician of Hospital of the Sisters of

PAGE

Mercy; receives no fee.....366
De Bertel, Chevalier, French Commandant 477-478
De Boey, M. Guillaume Joseph, Count of Antwerp, sketch of, work of 424-425
aids Bishop Henni 424
gifts to Marquette University...425
lake in Northwest named for....426
wishes administration of Marquette University to belong to Jesuits 435
death of 437
De Coen, Father, comes to Milwaukee to start Marquette University 441
pastor of St. Gall's.....444
De Smet, Father Peter J., S. J....211
characteristics of 389
companions on voyage to America 390
voyage to America, arrival..390-391
Oregon country 426
opinion as to founding college in Milwaukee 439
at Milwaukee 440
Documents relating to Father St. Cyr in archives at St. Louis given to Archbishop Mundelein, nature of 323
Donnegan, Andy, first settler of Alton 295
Dopp, Brother Honorius, at Quincy.448
Douglas, Stephen A., Irish descent.294
Druyts, Rev. J. B., S. J., Vice-Provincial of the Missouri Province 391
Dubuque, origin of, religious work in 277
coeval with Galena as a village..277
meeting held at, from Father Quickenborne's notes 278
condition of, from letter of Father Fitzmaurice 284
Dubuque, Julien, explorer and settler 277
Ducat, Colonel Arthur, Irish.....297
Duggan, Rt. Rev. Bishop James...295
connection with "Irish Brigade".301

PAGE

work for the church.....365
work of 367
characteristics of 367-368
Dunand, Father Mary Joseph, Trappist Missionary 181
first Mass at Prairie du Chien...184
Duncan, Joseph, fifth Governor of Illinois 226
presented with sword for bravery at Fort Stephenson.....227
assists Major Croghan at Fort Stephenson 293
Dunne, Very Rev. Dennis, Vicar-General of Chicago diocese, connection with "Irish Brigade" 301
reference to 365

E

East St. Louis, laid out.....230
Edgar, John and Rachael.....287
Edgar, John 286-287
joins American cause 286
captured by British 286
tells U. S. of conspiracy.....286
settles in Kaskaskia 286
work of 287
enttertains Marquis de LaFayette 287
Edgar, Rachael 286
record of patriotism 287
friend of Martha Washington...287
Edwards, Ninian, Governor of Illinois Territory 291
Egan, William B., orator 472
quotation from 472
Elet, Father John, S. J. 422
confers with Bishop Henni concerning opening Jesuit college 428
Vice-Provincial of Missouri 438
Elliot, Richard, work of.....340
Emigration to Middle Western States from Ireland and Germany 420
Emmet Guards 267
English Regime 227
Evangelische Bund 47
Ewing, Lewis County, Franciscans at 457

PAGE

Exploration, other accounts of.... 14

F

Farnan, Rev. John, first pastor in Brooklyn 339
suspension of 339
according to Richard R. Elliot 346-347
Father of Chicago, Major John Whistler 458
Father of the Constitution, Elias Kent Kane 290
Fathers of the Holy Cross placed in charge of St. Mary of the Lake University 144
leave St. Mary of the Lake University 149
Fauvel, J. B. F., apostate.....186
Feehan, Archbishop 295
Fenwick, Bishop 283
Ferdinand, Father (Bergmeyer) Superior of Franciscans at Quincy, successor of Father Servatius 450
church consecrated, school erected 450
transferred to Teutopolis.....450
dedicates new Franciscan school at Quincy 452
"First Settlers and Settlements".237
Fitzmaurice, Father Charles Francis, sent to Galena and Dubuque 284
death of 285
Flaget, Bishop, the "Patriarch of the West" 420
Flannery, Daniel, early Irish settler 288
Florian, Father Dominic 332
Foley, Bishop 295
Ford, Thomas, Governor of Illinois, acc'd. to Judge John D. Caton.293
Forsyth, Robert, half-brother of John Kinzie, the founder of Peoria 295
Fort Chartres, rebuilt 225
reason of establishment, site of, origin of name, description of original 474

PAGE

center of Illinois government....475
center of fashion, conditions around 457-477
under Commandant Alphonse de la Buissoniere 477
record of families in parish register 477-478
condition of, under De Bertel..478
advantages of the country.....478
rebuilt 478-479
connection with Old French War.479
abandoned before U. S. was organized 481
emigration from following English victory, last place to lower French flag 481
end of Great Empire of France in the New World at.....481
floods at, description of from Paris archives, abandoned by English 481-482
national park established including, no provisions made for buildings 483
reservation opened to entry in 1854 483
after 1772 482-483
remains of 483-484, 486-487
civilization around 485
to be restored as in 1750...484-488
condition of remains acc'd. to Mr. Thomas G. Vennun, 1919.....478
course of construction 487
Fort Chartres Association formed, work done by acc'd. to Mr. Thos. J. Conner 486-487
Fort Dearborn, evacution of..... 51
abandoned 261
planted, 1803 458
Heald evacuates 461
the second, 1816 466
Irish at 466-467
abandoned 1823, reoccupied 1832 468-469
Fort Dearborn Massacre 53-460
heroes of 56
unsung heroes 56-465
poem on, by Benjamin F. Taylor.460
Irish in 461

PAGE

survivors 464-465
monument reared in honor of...465
tablet concerning, at Rush Street.465
effect of 466
Fort Necessity, Washington's defeat 479
Fort Stephenson, attack on.....226
Franciscans, cause of emigration from Germany 46
arrival in New York 48
prominent 49
come to Alton, convent of.....166
in charge of parish at Teutopolis 166-330
extent of work 168
in Southeastern Illinois 170
missionary work in Alton and surrounding country 337
foundations in Alton diocese up to 1875 447
accept site offered by Mr. C. Borstadt 449
labors of 453
work in behalf of negroes.....453
visit Warsaw 455
West Point 455
Teutopolis 330
Franciscans at Quincy, church consecrated by Bishop Juncker...450
first school building erected.....450
growth of parish.....450
first scool erected, Sisters of Notre Dame in charge of younger students 450
new church and convent built...452
old church given to St. Francis Solano College 451-452
missions attended by 454
at Louisiana, Pike County.....457
Franciscan Sisters of Christian Charity at St. Antonius 455
Franklin, Benjamin, recommends British colonies 227
French at Kankakee 43
French, discoverers and settlers of Illinois 230
French Empire in the New World 474-481
French in Chicago and elsewhere in

PAGE

Illinois 41
first white men after Fort Dearborn Massacre 41
prominent men 43
French in Illinois, village life..... 22
education 23
religion 24- 26
government 24
amusement 25
after Revolution 37
French, relations of Indians to.... 31
Russel Errett on 31
Governor Reynolds on..... 31
in Penacaut's Journal 32
Frenchmen, some prominent, 1765.. 38
Friedrick, Father 427
returns to Europe 430
Frontier tragedy 353

G

Galena, Catholics of, request Bishop Rosati for resident priest.....188
condition of, in 1827.....192
meeting held at, from Father Quickenborne's notes 278
letter of Father Fitzmaurice concerning 284
after Father Fitzmaurice's death.285
note on 409
Galvez, Spanish Governor at New Orleans, aids in Clark expedition 232
in relation to Pollock 204
Garraghan, Bedelia Kehoe, life of.261
early schoolmates 267
on Chicago's growth 268
German Land Company formed....163
Germantown 330
Gibault, Father Pierre, leader in American cause 37
loses financially 79
loses ecclesiastical support 79
work for Northwestern Territory 85
life of 86
missionary travels according to Father J. J. Conway, S. J..... 88
at Vincennes 89

PAGE

wins people of Vincennes to American cause 89
extent of power as Vicar-General, active ministrations 90
headquarters, 1785-1804 90
headquarters moved to Vincennes 90
spirit animating 91
work of conversion at Kaskaskia. 92
literary interests 93
missionary travels according to Herbermanns 93
character 94
instance of suffering undergone. 94
influence 95
Clark expedition 234-236
Gleizal, Father 438
"God Our Father" by Father Florentine Boudreaux 395
Governors of Illinois, Irish.....291
Grant, Ulyses S., General and President 294-297

H

Hager's Grove, mission at 456
Hall, reference to Fort Chartres, 1829 483
Hand, General Edward, Commander at Fort Pitt, aid in Clark Expedition 232
Hampton, Father Alleman's work in 220
Hanniberry, Patrick, first settler of Madison County 295
Harrison, General, Fort Stephenson 226
Hayes, Rev. James M., one of Marquette University incorporators 455
Hays, John, Sheriff of St. Clair County, 1798 to 1818.....289
Hays, Sergeant, at Fort Dearborn Massacre 463
Heald, Captain Nathan 460
considered a coward 465
Hennepin, Father Louis at Prairie du Chien 181
Higher Officers of Civil War, number of Irish from Illinois....297
Henry, Patrick 232

PAGE

Governor of Virginia, consent to Clark expedition 230-231
reference to 235
Heiss, Rt. Rev. Michael, Coadjutor-Bishop of Milwaukee 445
lays cornerstone of Marquette University 445
Henni, Father John Martin, (Bishop Henni) Milwaukee Diocese.420
appeals to Europe for aid.....420
aided by Baron de Boey.....424
promises old Cathedral to Jesuits on completion of new one....429
purchases lots for college.....435
receives gift of Baron de Boey on latter's death 437
early tutor and life-long friend..441
Herlinda de Notre Dame, Sister, opens day school at Quincy....453
Hermann, Bernardine, Franciscan cleric 448-449
Hiltermann, Father Matthias, came to Teutopolis 329-331
Hoffmans, Father Herbert, arrives at Quincy from Germany, work of 448
Hogan, John Stephen Coates, first acting post-master of Chicago.471
related to Jonathan Bailey.....471
sketch of 471
Holydays in French settlements... 88
Holy Name Church, Milwaukee....445
Hospital of Sisters of Mercy.....366
charitable nature 366
Hubner, Father Frederick 421-423
work in connection with Marquette University 428
death of 429
Hull, General James, orders evacuation of Fort Dearborn and Detroit 460
court-martialed for cowardice...465
Humboldt, The, wrecked 390
Hurricane Branch, Chariton County, mission at 456

I

Illinois, four routes of approach... 14
immigration begun 16

PAGE

first explorations of..... 12
industrial foundation 18
five French villages, in 1750..... 22
territorial period, change in customs and individuals 67
a State 72
Christianity and civilization almost swept away.....176
first state bordering on Mississippi to receive Word of God.. 17
progress of Catholicism in.....216
first settlers in 295
great Irishmen in religious life.295
conditions in 409
French first in 458
Illinois country, part of colony of Virginia 230
unsatisfactory experience under English rule 230
Illinois, County of, extent.....236
Illinois, Northern, towns in.....180
conditions before 1827.....182
conditions of, from Father Lefevere's letter 406
a wilderness 410
Illinois, Central, conditions of.....409
Illinois Indians, friendly to French. 34
Illinois and Michigan Canal.....262
Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin, mission of, founded 16
Immaculate Conception, Church of the 369
Indian fighters, great 295
Indian Treaty, final, at Chicago...469
Indians, at Prairie due Chien.....283
characteristics 211
Influence upon Early Illinois, French 36
Iowa, result of Father Alleman's work in 212
Ireland, Archbishop John, opinion of Father Lefevere 415
Irish, in Early Illinois.....224
great public men 294
lieutenant governors of Illinois..291
Clark expedition, names of officers, 175 out of 225 among men 233

PAGE

from Kaskaskia and Cahokia, in Clark expedition 236
the fighting 237
at second Fort Dearborn 467
in Fort Dearborn Massacre.....461
The 458
Irish Brigade 286
Irish Colony 287
Irish in Illinois, during British ascendancy 228
after close of war.....236
Irish Legion, organization of, part in Civil War 301
banner of, preserved in Memorial Hall 301
Irish School Teachers, Early.....237
Irish warriors in Illinois.....297
Irishmen, able, in legislatures....289
great, in religious life in Illinois.295
Irwin, Matthew, sketch of 459
Irwin, Matthew, Sr., sketch of life.459

J

Janssen, Rev. John, of Springfield, Illinois, later Bishop of Bellville 44
administration of the Diocese of Alton 452
gives property to negro parish at Quincy 453
Jefferson, Thomas 235
Jesuits, as spiritual and temporal rulers 18
come to Chicago 391-392
come to St. Gall's in Milwaukee, 1865 440
in relation to St. Aloysius Academy 444
of Middle West, exiled subjects of Father Minoux remain with.434
of Province of Austria come to America 428
ministry ended in Northeastern Wisconsin 432
Johnson, Sir William 223
Jolliet, Louis, voyage of discovery, official 4
begins journey with Marquette, May 17, 1673 5

PAGE

arrives at Michillimackinac on Feast of Immaculte Conception 5
reaches Iowa—meets Indians.... 7-8
arrives at village of Maskoutens. 7
Juncker, Bishop seeks religious aid in Europe 162
reference to 332, 449
Juneau, Solomon, at Milwaukee, first pioneer citizen 418
work of 418
as connected with Catholicity in Milwaukee 419

K

Kane, Elias Kent.....289
leading spirit of Constitutional Convention of 1818 290
sketch of life 290
Father of the Constitution.....290
Kaskaskia, English regime..... 65
the Great Catastrophe 66
growth in population and influence 67
decline, great cyclone 69
the Capitol City 70
noted men of, 1812 70
State Capital 72
Flood-swept 72
last and fatal decline 72
Academy for girls started..... 72
condition of, in 1768 87
work of Father Gibault in, according to Father J. J. Conway, S. J. 87
on Father Gibault's arrival, according to Herbermanns..... 92
Clark expedition successful at...235
Kaskaskias, occupations, lands..... 19
prepare for war against Chickasaws 61
receive disastrous tidings of war with Chickasaws 62
historical connection 64
remove headquarters, effective settlement of state begun .....
Kellies, the first settlers of Springfield 295
Kelly, Father Patrick, first resident priest of Milwaukee 419

PAGE

Kelley, Captain Patrick, selection from 473
Kenny, Father Dionysius, comes to Milwaukee to start Marquette University 440
Kennedy, Patrick, trader, aided George Rogers Clark 228-234
appointed assistant quartermaster 228
Kennison, David, in Fort Dearborn Massacre 50
Kenton, Simon, appointed by Clark, enters fort 235
Kentucky, part of colony of Virginia 230
Kilean, Father 328
at Teutopolis 330
reference to 333
Kincaid, James 288
Kinsella, Father, in charge of St. Mary of the Lake University.139
Kinzie, John, first house in Chicago.100
as compared with Major John Whistler 458
unhurt in Fort Dearborn Massacre 466
Klostermann, Maurice, Franciscan cleric 448-449
Kuhlman, Father John T., Principal of St. Gall's Academy..444
Kundig, Father Martin, Catholicity in Milwaukee in 1842 419
Kussmann, Rev. Theodore, at Palmyra 456

L

La Fayette, Marquis de, Visits Kaskaskia, 1825 72
entertained by John Edgar 287
Lalumiere, Father Simon, comes to St. Aloysius Academy 443
reference to 444
one of Marquette University incorporators 445
La Salle, Robert Cavelier Sieur de, voyage of discovery, official... 4
accompanied by Henry de Tonty and three Recollects 13
route of voyage 13

PAGE

second voyage of exploration, official, patronage of Frontenac.. 13
first white settlement in Illinois. 14
settlement of Illinois officially assigned to 16
arrives at Peoria 17
reference to 474
Lawler, General Michael Kelly....297
sketch of life 298
work in Civil War.....298
according to General Grant....298
not well known 298
League of the Wabash 90
Father Gibault secured allegiance to Clark 90
Law, John, Mississippi Bubble 21
Lee, Charles, in early Chicagoo...459
Lefevere, Father Peter Paul.....270
ordination 270
fellow student of Father McMahon 270
sent to northeastern Missouri....270
reference to 342
extent of influence.....396
life of 396
letters of 397-398, 400-403-405
appointed Bishop of Zela and Administrator of Detroit.....399
sent to Salt River.....399
labors and dangers of wandering life, from letters 403-405
character of, from letters..403, 415
Archbishop Ireland's opinion of.415
Lemen family, the 287
Lemen, James, life and work of..288
reference to 289
Lieutenant-governors of Illinois, Irish 291
Lincoln, Abraham, relation with Major-Gen. James Shields...298-299
Lindstrom, William J.....487
Lingol, Macon County, mission at..456
Linn, Ben, spy for Clark.....234
Linn, William, noted scout, aid in Clark expedition 232-233-235
seizes Rocheblave 235
Log House, the, of pioneer days..401
Logan, General John A.....297
Loire des Ursins, Marc Antoine de la, member of Provincial Council of the Illinois.....475
Loras, Rt. Rev. Matthias, later Bishop 211
reference to 219
Lorent, Rev., of Mount Sterling, Illinois 449
Louis XIV 474
Louis XV 475
transfers Louisiana to England.480
Louisiana, Pike County, Franciscans at 457
Ludwiga, Sister 452
Lutz, Father Joseph Anthony 189
sent to Galena and Prairie du Chien 190
at Prairie du Chien 192-282
returns to Galena and St. Louis 193-282
at Galena 194
in the Northwest 195
Lynch, Colonel M. F., Civil War...297

M

Maes, Rev. Ignatius, one of Marquette University incorporators.445
Makarty, Chevalier de, rebuilds Fort Chartres 478-479
reference to defeat at Niagara..479
departure of 480
Marest, Father Pierre Gabriel, S. J., industrial founder of Illinois, spiritual leader 18
Martyrs to Civilization, The.....238
Marquette, Rev. James, voyage of discovery, official 4
stationed at Michilimackinac ... 4
narrative of journey written by himself 5
arrives at village of Maskoutens, explains purpose of journey... 7
manner of progress..... 7
reaches Iowa, meets Indians (Hiawatha) 7-8
ascends the Mississippi to Illinois 11
discovers the confluence of Missouri and Mississippi as source of roaring which frightened the Indians 11

PAGE

at Village of Arkansas..... 11
decision to return..... 11
visits Kaskaskia tribe near present city of Utica..... 12
reception by Kaskaskias 12
at Peoria, first stop in Illinois.. 12
baptizes dying child before embarking 12
first exploration of the State of Illinois 12
again in Illinois 16
founds Mission of the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin, first permanent institution 16
reference to 348
Marquette University, named for Father Marquette 417
origin of 421-425
to belong to Province of Upper Germany 428
appointments made 428
from memorandum of Father Anderledy 428
difficulty in making arrangements for opening of 430
first designation of 431
German phase of negotiations ended 436-437
nature of, as a beginning.....439
Jesuits decide to accept offer of Milwaukee 440
three Jesuits come to Milwaukee.440
cornerstone laid by Rt. Rev. Michael Heiss, 1880 445
incorporated as educational institution of collegiate grade, incorporators 445
site of 445
property bought and deeded to Jesuit Vice-Provincial in agreement with wishes of M. De Boey 445
open, 1881 446
1919-20 enrollment 446
debt to Baron De Boey.....446
Massac, Fort, American flag first raised in Illinois at.....225
Mast House, first building of Franciscan foundation at Quincy..448
Mazuchelli, Father, at Galena.....211
Mazzuchelli, Father Samuel, O. P., at Prairie du Chien 228, 283
at Galena and Dubuque.....396
McCarthy, Captain Richard.....228
McCarty, Richard 236
McClernand, General John A.....297
McCormick, John, early settler in Illinois 288
McDonnell, Charles, Irish settler, Chicago 267
McFatridge, William, member first Constitutional Convention 269
McElhearne, Rev. P., pastor of St. Peter's Church, Quincy.....449
McGee, Thomas De Arcy, Irish poet 295
reference to 306
McGovern, Rev. James J., D. D., joins staff of University of St. Mary of the Lake.....152
McMahon, John, and Judith, separate to enter religious life...269
enters Seminary of St. Mary's at the Barrens 269
McMahon, Father John, ordination.270
first success at Baily's Landing.270
sent to Galena and Prairie du Chien 270
letters from Galena 272-273
mention of Mr. Ratigan.....275
continued success at Galena....275
death at Galena 277
McMahon, Mrs. Judith, given care of Penitents' Asylum 269
death 275
McMaster, James A., editor "New York Freeman's Journal"....306
reference to 309
McMullen, Rev. John, D. D., reorganizes St. Mary of the Lake University 150
made rector of the Cathedral...154
reference to 367
Bishop, reference to 265
McNally, John, pioneer bookman of Chicago 267

PAGE

McNeill, commander of Fort Dearborn, 1821 468
tallest man in army....468
sketch of 468
relation to President Franklin Pierce 468
Medill, Joseph E., of Chicago *Tribune* 295
Mermet, Father Jean, S. J., ...474
Michael, Father Richardt, O. F. M., work among negroes 453-454
at Palmyra 456
Miege, Rt. Rev. Bishop J. B., sketch of 390
Milwaukee, first recorded visit of white man to....417-418
village laid out 418
co-founders of 418
first pioneer citizens, work of...418
Catholicity in 419
diocese of, erected, first incumbent named 420
according to Father De Smet.439-440
topographical condition 445
Minoux, Father Anthony, Provincial of Province of Upper Germany 421
letters to Father Elet 422, 424
Mirandeau, Jean Baptiste, first white inhabitant of Milwaukee.418
Missionaries, work of 209
hardships 210
Missions, The 27
alluded to in Evangeline.... 27
south of Effingham 336
Mission Work of Franciscans in Alton and surrounding country 337
Mississippi Bubble 21
Missouri, first incident of authentic record in 418
work of Franciscans in....456
Northern, from Father Lefevere's letter 407
Missouris, prepare for war against Chickasaws 61
Moline, work of Father Alleman in, result of 219

PAGE

Moncherval, leader of Cahokia and Mitchigamies 61
Moncharveaux, Elizabeth 485
Montgomery Guards 267, 472
Montgomery, Lieutenant Colonel John, appointed by Clark to surround the town 235
reference to 235
Montigny, Father, at Milwaukee, at Chicago 417-418
Moores, James, William, Risdon and others, among prominent men of Kaskaskia 288
Moore, James 288
Moore, George, spy for Clark....234
work of 234
Morgan, George 229
Morrisons, William, Robert, and James, merchants 288
Moss, Michael, first German settler of Quincy 404
Mueller, Very Rev. Joseph, C. SS. R., asks aid of Franciscans at St. Joseph parish, Warsaw....455
Muehlsiepen, Very Rev. Henry, Vicar General of Archdiocese of St. Louis 456
at Palmyra 456
Mulligan, Colonel James 265
General 297
character of 300
recording secretary of the Chicago Catholic Institute....303, 307
member of Debating Club of Chicago Catholic Institute....310
reference to 318
Murphy, Father William Stack, successor to Father Elet as Vice-Provincial of Missouri 438
opinion as to college in Milwaukee 438
reference to 445
Murphy, John 467
comes to Milwaukee at start of University 440
Murray, Daniel, trader, aid in Clark Conquest 228, 234
Murray, William, Clark Conquest..234

PAGE

N

National Catholic Historical Society formed 364
officers 364
convention, Washington, D. C....364
Nazarius, Father, (Kommerscheid) Superior of Franciscans at Quincy, death of 450-451
Negroes, account of Franciscans' work among, day school opened by Sisters 453-454
Newbury Library, transcripts of documents from Seville Archives, received 82
New Cambria, Macon County, mission at 456
New Madrid 396
according to Father Lefevere's letter 398
North and South, conditions.....408
Northwest, condition of 283
Northwest Territory, original.....289
Notre Dame de Chicago.....369
Nouvelle Chartres 474

O

O'Brien, Mr. Cornelius, comes to St. Aloysius Academy 443
Oglesby, General Richard J.....297
O'Hara, Captain James, joins Clark 233
O'Meara, Colonel Timothy 297
Colonel of "Irish Legion".....301
O'Melvaney, Samuel, work of.....287
leader of first colony from Europe to settle in Illinois.....287
work in Constitutional Convention of 1818 289-290
Onahan, William J. 318
reference 392
Good Shepherd Order, established..365
O'Regan, Anthony, Bishop 295
reference 305, 391
O'Reilly, Count Alexander 231
Ouilmette, Antoine, in early Chicago 459
reference to 466
Ouilmette, Elizabeth 467
Owen, Thomas Joseph Vincent,

PAGE

Indian agent 469
sketch of 469
first presiding officer of Chicago.469
relation to Elias Kent Kane.....469
in Black Hawk War.....469
Colonel, early death 470-471

P

Palmer, John M., Governor, as champion of popular rights...294
General John M., reference to..297
Palmyra, mission at 456
cholera at 456
Parishes with resident priests in 1860 330
Pelamourgues, Very Rev. J. A.....211
reference 217, 219
Peoria, formerly Lake Plenteous..409
Piggot, James, early Irishman.288, 295
Pioneer, characteristics of 29
Points of Controversy by Father Smarius 395
Pollock, Oliver 75
appointed Commercial Agent of the United States at New Orleans 75
special agent of Virginia..... 75
ordered to finance Clark Conquest 75
loses and retrieves fortune..... 76
ordered to ship supplies from Louisiana for army, to purchase vessels 198
in Havana 201
work of 202
candidate for Congress 202
in debtor's prison in Philadelphia 202
gives claim to Augustus Woodward 202
goes to Carlisle, Pennsylvania...202
no remuneration received 202
death of, in Mississippi 203
letters concerning 204
"The Morris of the West," friend of Count Alexander O'Reilly 231
furnishes financial aid to Clark.231
note on 231

PAGE

aids William Linn 232
one of founders of Ancient Order of Hibernians 232
Pontiac and the French 33
attitude toward French and English 481
Post Office in early Chicago.....263
Pottowatomi Tribe, daughters of Chief Robinson of, attend St. Xavier's 265
Prairie du Chien, Wisconsin, site of first entrance to Mississippi by white men 5
location 180
Father Dunand at 181
conditions on Father Badin's visit 186
educated class come to.....477
Presentation of the Case of Oliver Pollock, A 197
Procter, General 226
Protestants, at Rock Island, attitude toward Catholics 217
Provincial Council of the Illinois at Fort Chartres 475
Public men, great Irish 294
Puers, Reverend Eugen, O. F. M., leader of Franciscans 48
Putnam, Father 441

Q

Quarter, William Bishop, as an educator 136
death of 141
first bishop of Chicago 216
reference to 295
reference to 350
Quickenborne, Father Charles F., S. J., at Dubuque and Galena.277
Quincy 330
earliest German parish along Mississippi 404
according to Father Lefevere's letter 405
beginning of Franciscan foundation at 447-448
Religious sent from Province of Germany 448

PAGE

new church and convent built, Franciscans 449
Franciscan church opened 449
church called St. Francis Solano, to enjoy rights and privileges of both parochial and Franciscan churches 449

R

Redemptionist Fathers 366
Reynolds, Governor, from the prairies 291
work in the interests of humanity.292
proponent of Illinois and Michigan Canal 292
author of best history of early Illinois yet written 292
Judge, member of Congress, Legislator 292
reference to Fort Chartres, 1802.482
Fort Chartres in 1854 483
Robinson, Alexander, chief of Pottawatomie, saves Chicago against Black Hawk 357
location of cabin 361
Rocheblave, commandant and Governor of Kaskaskia 235
made prisoner by William Linn.235
conveyed to East by two Irishmen 235
Rock Island, work of Father Alleman in, result of 218-219
Rock River country opened.....269
Rogers, Colonel David, assistance in Clark expedition 232
Rogers, Lieutenant John, in command of the "Willing".....236
Roodhouse, Green County, Franciscans visit 455
Roothan, Father, General of the Society of Jesus, letter to Father Elet 427
opinion as to establishment of college in Milwaukee 438
Rosati, Joseph, Bishop 284
given care of Catholic settlements of Illinois along Mississippi...411
Rowan, George, at Fort Dearborn Massacre 462

PAGE

reference to in Mrs. Juliette Kinzie's "Waubun" 462
Royal Regiment of Ireland.....228
Ruesing, Father Damasus 332
Ryan, James, Bishop of Alton.....452

S

Salt River, conditions at.....400
Catholics at and around.....403
Catholics of 405-407
Sangamon County 414
Schaefermeyer, Rev. Herman, pastor of St. Boniface 447
organizes parish at St. Antonius 454
Schaeffer, Father Bernard at Milwaukee 419
Schleuter, Sebastian, lay-brother, comes to St. Aloysius Academy.443
Schoensetters, John, known as Father Setters 390
Scotch-Irish 237
Scott, William, originator of Turkey Hill Settlement 288
Senat, Father Antonius, burned at stake 62
reference 224
Servatius, Father (Altmicks), appointed Superior of contemplated Franciscan foundation at Quincy 448
appointed to found new house and parish in St. Louis Missouri 450
at St. Antonius 454
Shaffer, Father Bernard at Chicago.350
Shannon, William, Quartermaster for Clark 229
Shawe, Rev. St. Michael, E. E., pastor of Trinity 343
life of 344-345-346
Shelburne, Lord (William Petty), planned three new colonies at Detroit 227
influence on Peace Treaty of Revolution 227
"Shepherd of the Valley".....272
Shields, General James 297
in Mexican War and Civil War, diligent public servant, connection with Abraham Lincoln 288-289
reference to 318, 267
Sisters of Charity, teach schools of Cathedral of the Holy Name.367
Sister de Notre Dame at St. Antonius 455
Sisters of Loretto 365
Sisters of St. Joseph 366
Sister Ephrem 453
Society of Vienna, Leopoldine, object of 283
Smarius, Father Cornelius, S. J., sketch of 395
Smith, Joseph, leader of Mormons.214
friendship for Father Alleman..215
Spanish Archives at Seville 82
Spanish authorities in Louisiana and Havana, paid by U. S....202
Statesmen, publicists and honored citizens 294
St. Ange de Belle Rive, Louis, in command at Fort Chartres....480
sketch of 481
St. Antonius, mission of.....454-455
reference to 330
St. Anthony of Padua, church at St. Antonius named for.....454
St. Aloysius Academy, classical and commercial school opened..443-444
career of 444
changed to St. Gall's Academy.444
Principal of School 444
St. Aloysius Orphan Asylum, temporarily used by Franciscans for school purposes 450
temporary home for Sisters.....453
Franciscans chaplains of.....453
St. Anne de Fort Chartres, much early Illinois history from records of 474
St. Boniface's church.....369, 454-455
St. Bridget's church 369
St. Clair, Benoist de, Governor of Illinois 286
Father was member of Irish Brigade 286
Captain Benoist de 477

PAGE

St. Clair, William, lieutenant colonel of first regiment of St. Clair County .....
St. Clement, Pike County, Franciscans at 457
St. Columbkille Church.....369
St. Cosme, Father, at Milwaukee..417
at Chicago 418
St. Cyr, Reverend John Mary Irenaeus, original letters and documents relating to 323
founder of earliest church in Chicago 180, 413
life of 413-414
first resident priest in Chicago 413, 469
work of 414
guest of Major Whistler.....469
visits surrounding settlements...414
St. Francis Building Society organized at Quincy 451
St. Francis Church, Quincy.....455
St. Francis Solano, new church and convent built 451-452
growth of 450
Father Andrew Butzkueben, pastor 451
convent built 453
school, fire at 452
St. Francis of Assisium 369
St. Gall, portrait of, work of Miss Pearsall, gift of Bishop Meier of St. Gall's in Switzerland.....441
St. Gall's Church dedicated, 1849..441
origin of name 441
dedication of, priest assisting...441
pastors and assistants.....441
boundaries of 441
condition of locality, 1855-7, new rectory built 441-442
St. Ignatius College begun.....394
St. James' Church 369
St. John's Church 369
St. Joseph's Church 369
St. Joseph's Church at Hager's Grove 456
St. Joseph's Church at Mount Sterling, Brown County, Franciscans' visit 455
St. Joseph's Church at Palmyra...456
St. Joseph's Church on Columbus Road, mission of 455
St. Joseph's Negro Church.....454
St. Joseph's parish, Fort Chartres, records and other documents kept at 484
St. Libory 330
St. Louis Church 370
St. Louis, center for missionaries.176
diocese of, effect on northern half of Illinois 177
the Rome of the West 176
extent of diocese 176, 178
St. Mary's Church 218
reference to 370
St. Mary's Academy, Franciscans, Chaplains of 453
St. Mary's Hospital, Franciscans, Chaplains of 453
St. Mary of the Lake University established 135
location 138
extent of course 140
distinguished students of....140, 155
commencement exercises, 1850..142
weekly magazine started 144
Sisters come to 147
monthly periodical started 152
closed 153
charter of 156
partial list of students.....158
St. Mary's in Milwaukee 419
St. Michael's Church 370
St. Patrick's Church 268
St. Peter's Church 370
St. Peter's, first church in Milwaukee 419
enlarged 420
St. Philip, educated class come to.477
St. Philip's 484
St. Wenzeslaus Church 370
St. Xavier's established 265
daughters of Chief Robinson of Pottowatomi tribe, attend....265
Stephenson, Fort, attack on 226
reference 293

PAGE

Stoddard, Major, U. S. Engineers, reference to Fort Chartres, 1804 482
Stuckmann, Mr. Theodore, teacher at Franciscan school at Quincy.450

T

Taylor, Benjamin, poem on Fort Dearborn Massacre 460
Taylors, the, relation to first church in Chicago 350
Taylor, Francis 272
Taylor, Deodat, publisher of "Catholic Press" 272
Taylor, Zachary 295
Taylor, Richard, father of Zachary Taylor 295
Territorial Legislature 287
Teutonic Knights of Germany....344
Teutopolis, beginning of 163
Teutopolis, and vicinity, labors at at 330
convent at, enlarged, uses of....330
"The Happiness of Heaven" by Father Florentine Boudreaux.395
Theotima, Ven. Sister 452
The Three Sisters 390
Tobin, William 288
Todd, John, appointed County Lieutenant of the County of Illinois 236
Todd, Lieutenant Levi, brother of John 235
Tolton, Rev. August, first colored priest in United States 454
Tonty, sent to Starved Rock..... 14
Transcripts from the Spanish Archives, scope of, from 1914-18 reports 83
Trent, Council of, decree 187
Trudeau, Madame Therese 479
Truyens, Father Charles, S. J., mission in Chicago 392
Turkey Hill Settlement 288

U

Ulric, Father (Petri) O. F. M., at Palmyra 456
University Chapel, erected 1836 with assistance of Baron de Boey..425

PAGE

V

Vandalia, Fayette County 337
Van de Velde, Rt. Rev. James Olliver, succeeded Bishop Quarter 142
reference to 217
reference to 425
Van Quickenborne, Father Charles S., S. J., baptisms in Sangamon County, earliest on record. 44
Vennum, Thomas G., statement concerning Fort Chartres 487
Verdin, Father John, S. J.....395
Vie du Pere De Smet.....389
Vigo, Francis, informs Clark of recapture of Vincennes 77
aids financially through connections with Spanish Commandant 78
loses fortune, dies in poverty.... 78
Villiers, Jumonville de.....479
Villiers, Neyon de 479
in command at Fort Chartres, resigns 480
Vincennes, Chevalier de, Francis Morgan, leader of French militia and Miami Indians against the Chickasaws 61
captured by Chickasaws 62
city of Vincennes names for....224
heroic part in war with Chickasaws 224
Vincennes, diocese of 411
Virginia, settles Pollock's account.201
and Post Revolution Period.....236

W

Walsh, John R. 267
reference to 318
Walsh, Michael, family 467-468
Walsh, John L.....467
Walsh, Michael, sketch of.....467
Walker, George H., at Walker's Point 418
Walker's Point, trading post.....418
Warsaw, Franciscan's visit 455
Washington, George 223, 229
Washington, Martha, friend of Mrs. Edgar 287

PAGE

Wayne, Mad Anthony, fighting Irishman 295
Weiss, Rev. Michael 332
Wells Street, named for Captain Wells 465
Wentworth, Long John 468
Western Tablet, first Catholic newspaper in Chicago 303
West Point, Franciscan's visit....455
Westwood, Jersey County, Franciscan's visit 455
Wewer, Brother Adrian 451-452
Whistler, Captain John, founder of Fort Dearborn 52
Father of Chicago.....458, 469
as compared with John Kinzie..458
transferred from Fort Dearborn, reason of transfer 459-460
character as compared with Captain Nathan Heald 460
father and founder of Chicago..469
Whistler, Major William, commander of Fort Dearborn during Black Hawk War.....469
son of Captain John Whistler..469
family members of St. Mary's congregation 469

PAGE

White, Liberty, in early Chicago...459
White Plume, comes to St. Louis for missionaries 189
Wien, Chariton County, Franciscans establish friary at 456
parish at, relinquished to Bishop.457
Wild Oats Indians, at beginning of journey, warn Marquette and Jolliet against further exploring 6
Willing, Captain, with Clark in conquest 233
Willing, The, batteau.....236
Wiseman, Father, at Galena.....277
Wood, John, pioneer settler of Quincy 404

Y

Young Men's Association, The, library society 303

Z

Zealand, Joseph Mr. 390
a Jesuit, comes to St. Aloysius Academy 444